

# Fertility Factors

- conjugative plasmids
- e.g., F factor of *E. coli*
- many are also episomes

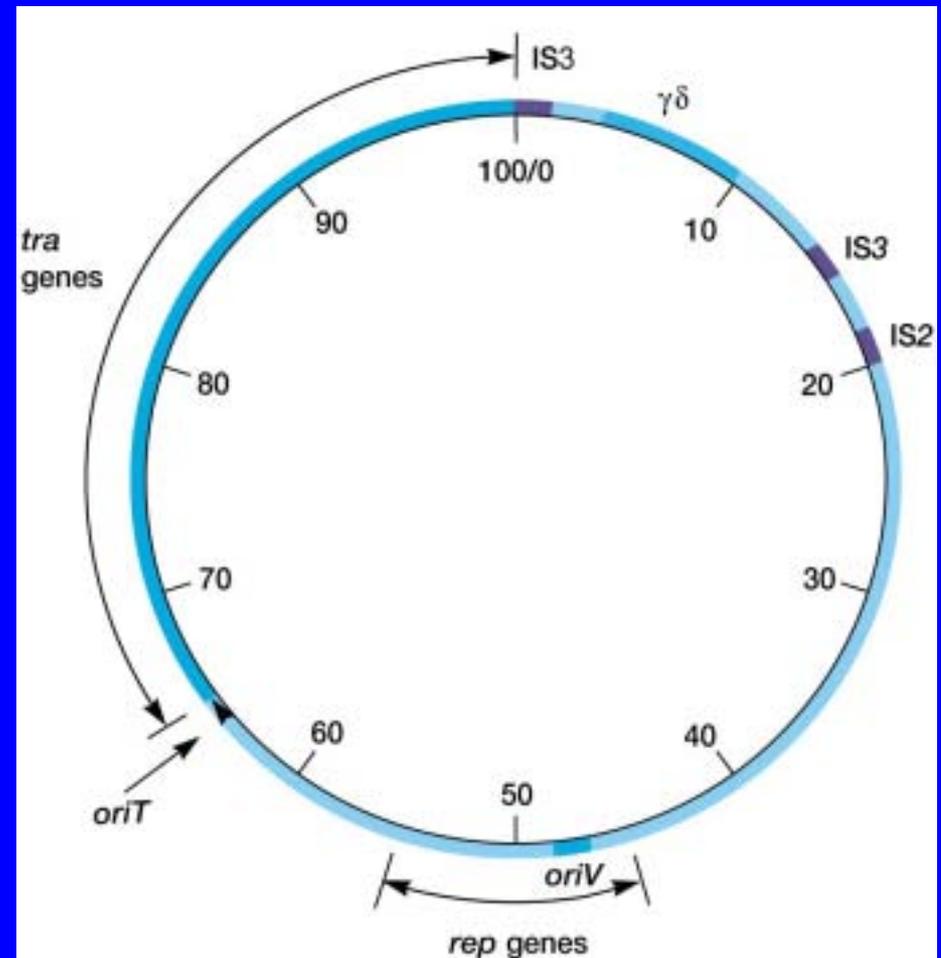


Figure 13.5