

MIC 128C: POTENTIAL EMERGING INFECTIOUS DISEASE TOPICS

KINGDOM: MONERA	
BACTERIA	DISEASES
<i>Bartonella spp.</i>	Carrion's Disease, Trench Fever, Cat Scratch Disease, Bacillary Angiomatosis, Endocarditis
<i>Borrelia burgdorferi</i>	Lyme Disease
<i>Chlamydia trachomatis</i> ***	Urethritis, Cervicitis, Pelvic Inflammatory Disease
<i>Clostridium difficile</i> ***	Pseudomembranous colitis
<i>Ehrlichia spp.</i>	Ehrlichiosis
<i>Escherichia coli</i> O157:H7	Hemorrhagic colitis; Thrombocytopenia; Hemolytic uremic syndrome
Non-O157 Shiga toxin-producing <i>Escherichia coli</i> (STEC)	Same as above
<i>Helicobacter pylori</i>	Peptic Ulcer Disease, Gastric Cancer and Gastric Lymphoma
<i>Legionella pneumophila</i> ***	Legionnaire's Disease
<i>Listeria monocytogenes</i> ***	Listeriosis
<i>Mycobacterium tuberculosis</i>	Tuberculosis
Nontuberculosis mycobacteria, including: <i>Mycobacterium avium</i> complex <i>Mycobacterium genavense</i> <i>Mycobacterium ulcerans</i>	Tuberculosis-like disease Wasting Disease Buruli Ulcer
<i>Neisseria meningitidis</i>	Epidemic meningitis
<i>Streptococcus pyogenes</i> (Group A streptococci)	Severe Invasive Group A Streptococcal Disease; Necrotizing fasciitis, Toxic shock syndrome
<i>Vibrio cholerae</i>	Cholera
<i>Vibrio parahaemolyticus</i> ***	Gastroenteritis
<i>Vibrio vulnificus</i> ***	Cellulitis; fatal bacteremia
<i>Yersinia pestis</i>	Plague
*** = These emerging pathogens are not featured prominently in the books on reserve in the Life Science Library. Check with the librarian to see if other books about these important emerging pathogens are available.	

<u>BACTERIA (CON'T)- SPECIAL TOPICS</u>	
A. <u>ANTIBIOTIC RESISTANCE IN:</u>	
THE HOSPITAL (NOSOCOMIAL INFECTIONS)	
1. <i>Enterobacter cloacae</i> and <i>Klebsiella Pneumoniae</i> (ESBL)	Resistance to “extended-spectrum B Lactamases” (ESBL)
2. <i>Pseudomonas aeruginosa</i>	Aminoglycoside resistance
3. <i>Enterococcus</i> spp. (VRE)	Vancomycin-resistant enterococci (VRE)
4. <i>Staphylococcus aureus</i> (MRSA)	Methicillin (or multiply drug) resistant <i>Staphylococcus aureus</i> (MRSA)
5. <i>Staphylococcus aureus</i> (VISA/ GISA)	<i>S. aureus</i> that show high level resistance to methicillin plus intermediate resistance to vancomycin: Vancomycin Intermediate Resistant <i>S. aureus</i> (VISA) or Glycopeptide Intermediate Resistant <i>S. aureus</i> (GISA)
THE COMMUNITY	
1. <i>Streptococcus pneumoniae</i>	Resistance to penicillin and other antibiotics
2. <i>Neisseria gonorrhoeae</i> ***	Resistance to quinolones
3. <i>Mycobacterium tuberculosis</i>	Multi-drug resistance
THE FARM	
1. <i>Salmonella typhimurium</i> DT104	Gastroenteritis
2. <i>Campylobacter jejuni</i>	Campylobacteriosis, enteritis
B. <u>EMERGING INFECTIONS IN THE NEWLY INDEPENDENT STATES OF THE FORMER SOVIET UNION:</u>	
1. <i>Corynebacterium diphtheriae</i>	Epidemic Diphtheria
2. <i>Treponema pallidum</i> ***	Epidemic Syphilis

KINGDOM: PROTISTA	
PROTOZOA	DISEASES
<i>Babesia microti</i>	Babesiosis
<i>Cryptosporidium</i> spp.	Cryptosporidiosis
<i>Cyclospora</i> spp.	Enteritis
<i>Giardia lamblia</i> (<i>G. duodenalis</i>)	Giardiasis
<i>Isospora belli</i>	Enteritis
Microsporidia	Microsporidiosis
<i>Plasmodium</i> spp. (resistance to antimalarial drugs)	Malaria
AMOEBAE	
<i>Naegleria fowleri</i>	Primary Amebic Meningoencephalitis
<i>Acanthamoeba</i> spp.	Granulomatous Amebic Encephalitis (GAE) and Acanthamoeba Keratitis
ALGAE	
<i>Pfiesteria piscicida</i> *** -"The Cell from Hell"	Pain, narcosis, disorientation, nausea, fatigue, vomiting, memory loss, immune failure and personality changes
KINGDOM : FUNGI	
YEASTS	
Azole-resistant <i>Candida albicans</i>	Candidiasis
Azole-resistant non-albicans <i>Candida</i> spp.	Disseminated infections in immunocompromised hosts
<i>Trichosporon beigelii</i>	(same as above)
<i>Cryptococcus neoformans</i>	Cryptococcosis
MOLDS	
<i>Fusarium</i> spp. (hyaline molds)	Fusariosis
Zygomycetes (hyaline molds)	Zygomycosis
<i>Pseudallescheria boydii</i> (dematiaceous mold)	Mycetomas, pneumonias, and disseminated infections
<i>Scedosporium prolificans</i> (dematiaceous Mold)	Disseminated infections in immunocompromised hosts
DIMORPHIC FUNGI	
<i>Coccidioides immitis</i>	Coccidioidomycosis
<i>Histoplasma capsulatum</i>	Histoplasmosis
<i>Penicillium marneffeii</i>	Penicilliosis

VIRUSES:	DISEASES
Arenaviruses: Guanarito virus Junin virus Lassa virus Machupo Sabia virus	Venezuelan hemorrhagic fever Argentine hemorrhagic fever Lassa fever Bolivian hemorrhagic fever Brazilian hemorrhagic fever
Bunyaviruses: Crimean-Congo hemorrhagic fever virus Rift Valley fever virus Hantaviruses, including: Hantaan virus Sin Nombre virus	Crimean Congo hemorrhagic fever Rift Valley fever Korean hemorrhagic fever Hantavirus Pulmonary Syndrome
Cytomegalovirus	Congenital and perinatal infections; severe disease in immunocompromised hosts
Flaviviruses: Dengue virus Yellow fever virus	Dengue hemorrhagic fever, dengue shock syndrome Yellow fever
Equine morbillivirus virus	Fatal, systemic disease in horses and humans
Filoviruses: Ebola virus Marburg virus	Ebola hemorrhagic fever Marburg hemorrhagic fever
Genital Papillomavirus	Genital and nongenital warts; cervical cancers and other malignant genital tumors
Hepatitis Viruses: Hepatitis A (Picornavirus) Hepatitis B (Hepadnavirus) Hepatitis C (Flavivirus) Hepatitis D (Deltavirus) Hepatitis E (Calcivirus)	Hepatitis A Hepatitis B Hepatitis C Hepatitis D Hepatitis E
Herpes simplex viruses type 1 and 2 (HSV-1 and HSV-2) (resistance to acyclovir)	Gingivostomatitis, Herpes genitalis, perinatal disseminated disease

VIRUSES (con't):	DISEASES
Human herpesvirus 6 (HHV-6)***	Exanthem subitum (sixth disease or roseola infantum)
Human herpesvirus 8 (HHV-8)	Karposi's Sarcoma
Human immunodeficiency viruses: (HIV-1 and HIV-2) (multi-drug resistant)	Acquired Immunodeficiency Syndrome
Human T-cell lymphotropic viruses (HTLV-I and HTLV II)***	Leukemias and lymphoma
Influenza viruses	Influenza
Rabies virus	Rabies
Venezuelan equine encephalitis viruses	Encephalitis
PRIONS:	New-variant Creutzfeldt-Jakob disease (transmissible spongiform encephalopathy in humans) ***